

A MOVIE BY **FATIH AKIN** WITH **TAHAR RAHIM**

THE CUT

RESEARCH MATERIAL

This is a list of selected sources we have worked with for the making of „The Cut“. Please note, that this list does not hold every title we’ve studied, we don’t agree with everything that is said, nor is it a comprehensive bibliography on Armenian life, the Armenian Genocide, the Armenian diaspora, or any other story told within the film. Sometimes our choices were restricted by availability or language. However, if your curiosity about any of the themes touched by the movie has been sparked, this could be an informative starting point, and you might find some interesting reading/viewing material.

The list is organized into 3 geographic areas: Near East, Cuba and United States. The themes follow the chronology of the movie loosely, and they might overlap. Please note, that this list mostly holds English titles. There are sources in German, Spanish, and French as well, and many of the English titles are available in other languages.

1. NEAR EAST

1.1. (Armenian) Life in the Ottoman Empire

1.1.1. Links

Fantastic site on Ottoman Armenian town and village cultures and traditions:

<http://www.houshamadyan.org/en/home.html>

For information on Armenian history, culture and the diaspora (especially the American) in general:

http://www.armeniapedia.org/wiki/Main_Page

<http://agbu.org/>

<http://www.neareast.org/>

1.1.2. Non-Fiction

Boudjikanian, Aida [Ed.] *Armenians of Lebanon: From Past Princesses and Refugees to Present-Day Community* Beirut: 2009

Douwes, Dick *The Ottomans in Syria: A History of Justice and Oppression* New York: 2000

Kevorkian, Raymond and Vahe Tachjian [Eds.] *The Armenian General Benevolent Union: One Hundred Years of History* Cairo: 2006

Kocaer, Remzi. *Osmanli Altinari Gold Coins of the Ottoman Empire* Istanbul: 1967

Lafayette, Maximilien de *Armenian Ethnic Fashion and Dress-Making Throughout History* New York: 1963, revised and reprinted in New York: 2012

Ma'oz, Moshe, Joseph Ginat, and Onn Winckler *Modern Syria: From Ottoman Rule to Pivotal Role in the Middle East* Portland, Oregon: 1999

McDowall, David *A Modern History of the Kurds* London: 1996

Özdalga, Elisabeth [Ed.] *Late Ottoman Society: The Intellectual Legacy* New York: 2005

Sanjian, Avedis K. *The Armenian Communities in Syria under Ottoman Dominion* Cambridge, Massachusetts: 1965

1.1.3. Pictorial Books

Ackerman, Gerald M. *The Life and Work of Jean-Léon Gérôme* London: 1986

Batur, Enis, Timour Muhidine, and Emmanuelle Devos *Ottomanes: Autochromes de Jules Gervais-Courtellemont*. Saint Pourçain sur Sioule: 2005

Kévorkian, Raymond H., Dickran Kouymjian, Dominique Serena-Allier, and David Vinson *Trames d'Arménie: Tapis et broderies sur les chemins de l'exil (1900-1940)* Marseille: 2007

Poche-Marrache, Jenny *Les Photos de mon Grand-Père*. Aleppo: 2006

Tachjian, Vahe *Ottoman Armenians: Life, Culture, Society, Vol. I* Berlin: 2014

Ternon, Yves and Jean-Claude Kebabdjian *L'Arménie d'Antan: L'Arménie à Travers la Carte Postale Ancienne* Paris: 2009

1.2. Architecture, Public & Private Spaces

1.2.1. Non-Fiction

Fansa, Mamoun, Heinz Glaube und Jens Windelberg [Eds.] *Damaskus – Aleppo: 5000 Jahre Stadtentwicklung in Syrien* Mainz am Rhein: 2000

Nippa, Annegret *Haus und Familie in arabischen Ländern: Vom Mittelalter bis zur Gegenwart* München: 1991

Goodwin, Godfrey *A History of Ottoman Architecture* London: 1971

Raymond, André *Arab Cities in the Ottoman Period: Cairo, Syria and the Maghreb* Burlington, Vermont: 2002

1.2.2. Pictorial Books

Gangler, Anette *Ein Traditionelles Wohnviertel im Nordosten der Altstadt von Aleppo in Nordsyrien* Berlin: 1993

Gröber, Karl *Palästina, Arabien und Syrien: Baukunst, Landschaft, Volksleben* Berlin: 1925

Derounian, Vartan *Alep et ses Environs* Aleppo: 2006

Pütt, Karin *Zelte, Kuppeln und Hallenhäuser: Wohnen und Bauen im ländlichen Syrien* Petersberg: 2005

1.3. Accounts of Western Travellers and Travelling Scientists

1.3.1. Non-Fiction

Banse, Ewald *Das Arabische Element in der Türkei* Leipzig: 1917

Calikbasi, Durdu *Das Osmanische Reich in der Darstellung deutschsprachiger Reiseberichteum die Jahrhundertwende 1900* Norderstedt: 2004

Hepworth, George H. *Through Armenia on Horseback* New York: 1898. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive: <https://archive.org/details/througharmenia00hepwgoog>

Lynch, H.F.B. *Armenia: Travels and Studies* London: 1901, reprinted in Beirut: 1965. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive: <https://archive.org/details/armeniatravelst01lync>

Meyers Reisebücher: Palästina & Syrien Leipzig: 1913

Meyers Reisebücher: Balkanstaaten und Konstantinopel Leipzig: 1914

Pietschmann, Victor *Durch kurdische Berge und armenische Städte: Tagebuch der österreichischen Armenienexpedition 1914* Wien: 1940

1.3.2. Pictorial Books

Köpke, Wulf, et al [Hrsg.] *Mit Kamel und Kamera: Historische Orient-Fotografie 1864-1970* Hamburg: 2007

Ousterhout, Robert G. *John Henry Haynes: A Photographer and Archaeologist in the Ottoman Empire 1881 – 1900* Istanbul: 2011

1.4. Education in the Ottoman Empire

1.4.1. Non-Fiction

Evered, Emine *Empire and Education Under the Ottomans: Politics, Reform and Resistance from the Tanzimat to the Young Turks* London: 2012

Stone, Frank Andrews *Academies for Anatolia: A Study of the Rationale, Program, and Impact of the Educational Institutions Sponsored by the American Board in Turkey, 1830-2005* San Francisco: 2006

1.5. From WWI to Republic of Turkey

1.5.1. Non-Fiction

Atabaki, Touraj and Erik J. Zürcher *Men of Order: Authoritarian Modernization under Atatürk and Reza Shah* London: 2004

Besikci, Mehmet *The Ottoman Mobilization of Manpower in the First World War: Between Voluntarism and Resistance* Leiden: 2012

Gelvin, James L. *Divided Loyalties: Nationalism Mass Politics in Syria at the Close of Empire* Berkeley: 1998

Üngör, Ugur Ümit *The Making of Modern Turkey: Nation and State in Eastern Anatolia, 1913-1950* New York: 2011

1.5.2. Pictorial Books

Nicolle, David *Ottoman Infantryman: 1914-18* Oxford: 2010

1.6. Colonial Forces in the Near East around WWI

1.6.1. Links

„Bildsammlung Palästina“ of the „Bayrisches Hauptstaatsarchiv“ which documents the German army’s deployment in Palestine

<http://www.gda.bayern.de/home/>

Collection Gunter Hartnagel, historical photos of German soldiers

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/39631091@N03/sets/72157622321569922/>

1.6.2. Non-Fiction

Anglesey, Marquessof *A History of the British Cavalry 1816-1919* London: 1997, Reprinted in Barnsley, South Yorkshire: 2012

Fromkin, David *A Peace to End All Peace: Creating the Modern Middle East: 1914-1922* New York: 1989

Gardner, Brian *Allenby*. London: 1965

Hopwood, Derek *Tales of Empire: The British in the Middle East, 1880-1952* London: 1989

Hopwood, Derek *Sexual Encounters in the Middle East: The British, the French and the Arabs* Reading: 1999

Hurewitz, Jacob C. *The Middle East and North Africa in World Politics: Volume 2 British-French Supremacy, 1914-1945* London 1979

Karsh, Efraim and Inari *Empires of the Sand: The Struggle for Mastery in the Middle East 1789-1923* Cambridge, MA: 1999

Kedourie, Elie *England and the Middle East: The Destruction of the Ottoman Empire 1914-1921* Hassocks, Sussex: 1978

Nevakivi, Jukka *Britain, France and the Arab Middle East 1914-1920* London: 1969

Tachjian, Vahé *La France en Cilicie et en Haute-Mésopotamie: Aux confins de la Turquie, de la Syrie et de l'Irak, 1919-1933* Paris: 2004

Zwehl, Hans von *Erich von Falkenhayn: General der Infanterie* Berlin: 1926

1.6.3. Pictorial Books

Fournié, Pierre and Jean Louis Riccioli *La France et le Proche-Orient: 1916-1946* Tournai:1996

1.7. Accounts of German Soldiers

1.7.1. Non-Fiction

Drexler, Joseph *Mit Jildirim ins Heilige Land* Ravensburg: 1919

Goltz, Colmar Freiherr v.d. *Anatolische Ausflüge: Reisebilder* Berlin: 1896

Kettner, Herbert *Vom Goldenen Tor zum Goldenen Horn und Bagdad: Meine Kriegsfahrt* Berlin: 1917

Kress von Kressenstein, Friedrich Freiherr *Mit den Türken zum Suezkanal* Berlin: 1938

Leverkuehn, Paul *A German Officer during the Armenian Genocide: A Biography of Max von Scheubner-Richter* London: 2009

Nogales, Rafael de *Vier Jahre unter dem Halbmond: Erinnerungen aus dem Weltkriege* Berlin: 1925

McQuaid, Kim *The Real and Assumed Personalities of Famous Men: Rafael De Nogales, T. E. Lawrence, and the Birth of the Modern Era, 1914 - 1937* London: 2010

Pomiankowski, Joseph *Der Zusammenbruch des Osmanischen Reiches: Erinnerungen an die Türkei aus der Zeit des Weltkrieges* Zürich: 1928

Schraudenbach, Ludwig *Muharebe: Der Erlebte Roman eines Deutschen Führers im Osmanischen Heere 1916/17* Berlin: 1925

Schweder, Paul *Im Türkischen Hauptquartier* Leipzig: 1916

Schweinitz, Hans-Hermann Graf von *In Kleinasien: Ein Reitausflug durch das Innere Klein-Asiens im Jahre 1905* Berlin: 1906

Westarp, Eberhard-Joachim Graf von *Unter Halbmond und Sonne: Im Sattel durch die asiatische Türkei und Persien* Berlin: 1913

Zabel, Rudolf *Im Kampf um Konstantinopel und die wirtschaftliche Lage der Türkei während des Weltkrieges: Auf Gallipoli, und den Dardanellen, in Anatolien, Kleinasien und Mesopotamien, in der Levante* Leipzig: 1916

1.8. Armenian Genocide

1.8.1. Links

The following websites are all dedicated to the commemoration, remembrance, recognition, study and scholarly research of the Armenian Genocide. They include photos, documents, literature and further links for research.

<http://www.genocide-museum.am/eng/index.php>

<http://www.zoryaninstitute.org/index.html>

<http://www.armenian-genocide.org/>

<http://armenians-1915.blogspot.com/>

<http://www.massviolence.org/+Fall-of-the-Ottoman-Empire-+>

<http://www.genocide1915.info/>

http://topics.nytimes.com/top/news/international/countriesandterritories/turkey/armenian_genocide/index.html

<http://gomidas.org/>

<http://www.neareast.org/>

1.8.2. Photos only

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/agbu/sets/72157604549537450/>

1.8.3. Websites documenting the German joint responsibility of the Armenian genocide

<http://www.armenocide.de/>

<http://www.aga-online.org/german-records/index.php?locale=de>

1.8.4. Non-Fiction

Akçam, Taner *Young Turks' Crime Against Humanity: The Armenian Genocide and Ethnic Cleansing in the Ottoman Empire* New Jersey: 2012

Akçam, Taner *Shameful Act: The Armenian Genocide and the Question of Turkish Responsibility* New York: 2006

Akçam, Taner *From Empire to Republic: Turkish Nationalism and the Armenian Genocide* New York: 2004

Balakian, Peter *The Burning Tigris* New York 2003 / London: 2005

Bryce, James and Arnold Toynbee *The Treatment of Armenians in the Ottoman Empire: 1915-1916* London:1916, Reprinted in New Jersey: 2000. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive: https://archive.org/details/treatmentofarmen00toyn_0

Dadrian, Vahakn N. *The History of the Armenian Genocide: Ethnic Conflict from the Balkans to Anatolia to the Caucasus* Providence, MA: 1995, reprinted in 2004

Elbrecht, Anne Elizabeth *Telling the Story: The Armenian Genocide in the Pages of The New York Times and Missionary Herald* London: 2012

Gaunt, David *Massacres, Resistance, Protectors: Muslim-Christian Relations in Eastern Anatolia During World War I* New Jersey: 2006

Gust, Wolfgang *The Armenian Genocide: Evidence from the German Foreign Office Archives, 1915-1916* New York: 2013

Hosfeld, Rolf [Hrsg.] *Johannes Lepsius - Eine deutsche Ausnahme: Der Völkermord an den Armeniern, Humanitarismus und Menschenrechte* Göttingen: 2013

Hovannisian, Richard G. [Ed.] *The Armenian Genocide: History, Politics, Ethics* New York: 1992

Kieser, Hans-Lukas und Dominik J. Schaller [Ed.] *Der Völkermord an den Armeniern und die Shoah* Zürich: 2002

Kouyoumdjian, Bardig, Christine Siméone, et Yves Ternon *Deir-es-Zor : Sur les traces du génocide arménien de 1915* Paris: 2005

Kaiser, Hilmar *At the Crossroads of Der Zor: Death, Survival and Humanitarian Resistance in Aleppo 1915-1917* Princeton, NJ: 2001

Keliher, J. J. [Ed.] *Germany, Turkey and Armenia: A Selection of Documentary Evidence Relating to the Armenian Atrocities from German and Other Sources* London: 1917. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive: <https://archive.org/details/germanyturkeyarm00lond>

Kévorkian, Raymond *The Armenian Genocide: A Complete History* London & New York: 2011

Lewy, Guenter *The Armenian Massacres in Ottoman Turkey: A Disputed Genocide* Salt Lake City: 2005

Miller, Donald E. and Lorna Touryan Miller *Survivors: An Oral History of the Armenian Genocide* Berkeley, CA: 1993; Berkeley and Los Angeles, CA & London: 1999

Mirak-Weissbach, Muriel *Through the Wall of Fire: Armenia – Iraq - Palestine, From Wrath to Reconciliation* Frankfurt am Main: 2009, Reading: 2013

Morgenthau, Henry *Ambassador Morgenthau's Story* New York: 1919, reprinted 2007 / 2013. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive: <https://archive.org/details/ambassadormorge00morggoog>

Mugreditchian, Thomas K. *The Diyarbakir Massacres and Kurdish Atrocities* London: 2013

Qarabasch, Na'man von und Malfono Abed Mschiho *Vergossenes Blut: Geschichten der Greuel, die an den Christen in der Türkei verübt, und der Leiden, die ihnen 1895 und 1914-1918 zugefügt wurden* Glane/Losser: 2001

Sarafian, Ara [Ed.] *Talaat Pasha's Report on the Armenian Genocide* London: 2011

Sarafian, Ara [Ed.] *United States Official Records on the Armenian Genocide 1915-1917* London: 2004

Sarafian, Ara [Ed.] *United States Diplomacy on the Bosphorus: The Diaries of Ambassador Morgenthau 1913-1916* London: 2004

Tamcke, Martin [Hrsg.] *“Dich Ararat, vergesse ich nie!” Neue Beiträge zum Schicksal Armeniens und der Armenier* Berlin: 2006

Ternon, Yves *Les Arméniens: Histoire d'un Génocide* Paris: 1977

Weber, Sebastian *Der Völkermord an den Armeniern: Die Rezeption der Armenischen Frage in Deutschland von 1894-1921* Hamburg: 2014

Winter, Jay [Ed.] *America and the Armenian Genocide of 1915* Cambridge: 2003

1.8.5. Pictorial Books

Jansem *Massacres* Erevan: 2002

Jébéjian, Robert *A Pictorial Record of Routes and Centers of Annihilation of Armenian Deportees in 1915 within the Boundaries of Syria* Aleppo: 1994

Jebejian, Robert *The Armenian Refugee Camp in Aleppo: 1922-1936* Aleppo: 1986

Kévorkian, Raymond, Lévon Nordiguian and Vahé Tachjian [Eds.] *Les Arméniens: La Quête d'un Refuge, 1917-1939* Beyruth: 2006

Wegner, Armin T. *Die Austreibung des armenischen Volkes in die Wüste* Göttingen: 2010

Wegner, Armin T. *Armin T. Wegner and the Armenians in Anatolia. 1915: Images and Testimonies* Milan: 1996

1.9. Biographical Accounts of Armenian Genocide Survivors

1.9.1. Non-Fiction

Andonian, Aram *The Memoirs of Naim Bey: The Genocide of the Armenians by Turks* London: 1920, Reprinted in Newton Square, Pennsylvania: 1964

Balakian, Grigoris *Armenian Golgotha: A Memoir of the Armenian Genocide, 1915-1918.* New York: 2009

Captanian, Pailadzo *1915, Der Völkermord an den Armeniern: Eine Zeugin berichtet* Paris 1919, Reprinted in Leipzig: 1993

Cetin, Fethiye *My Grandmother: A Memoir* London: 2008

Chitjian, Hampartzoum *A Hair's Breadth from Death: The Memoirs of Hampartzoum* Mardiros Chitjian London and Reading: 2004

Dadrian, Vahram *To the Desert: Pages from My Diary* Princeton, New Jersey / London: 2003

Hagopian Taft, Elise *Rebirth: The Story of an Armenian Girl who Survived the Genocide and Found Rebirth in America* London: 1981

Housepian, Marjorie *A House Full of Love* New York: 1957

Kheridan, David *The Road from Home: The Story of an Armenian Girl* New York 1979

Kricorian, Nancy *Zabelle* New York: 1998

Martin, Ramela *Out of Darkness* Cambridge, MA: 1989, Fort Bragg, CA: 1997

Minassian, John *Many Hills Yet to Climb: Memoirs of an Armenian Deportee* Santa Barbara, CA: 1986

Odian, Yervan *Accursed Years: My Exile and Return from Der Zor 1914-1919* London: 2009

1.9.2. Fiction

Werfel, Franz *Die Vierzig Tage des Musa Dagh* Berlin: 1933 / 2006

1.10. Recapture of Armenian Genocide Survivors, Orphanages and Orphans

1.10.1. Links

Agbu collection

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/39631091@N03/sets/72157622412214804/>

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/agbu/sets/72157604597982571/>

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/agbu/sets/72157604467301644/>

Dramatized documentary from 1926, about the Danish missionary worker and orphanage director Karen Jeppe, and her efforts to free imprisoned Armenian genocide survivors

<http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=O2zfv5x41cQ>

1.10.2. Non-Fiction

Shemmassian, Vahram L. „*The Reclamation of Captive Armenian Genocide Survivors in Syria and Lebanon at the End of World War I.*“ Journal of the Society for Armenian Studies 15 (2006), 113-140

Tachjian, Vahé “*Gender, Nationalism, Exclusion: The Reintegration Process of Female Survivors of the Armenian Genocide.*” Nations and Nationalism 15 (1), 2009, 60-80

1.11. Western Missionaries, Medical Staff & Philanthropists in the Near East

1.11.1. Links

Photos of Ellen Mary Gerard Loose, an American nurse, who volunteered in Syria after the war

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/agbu/sets/72157604597404003/>

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/agbu/sets/72157604593131620/>

1.11.2. Non-Fiction

Barton, James L. [Ed.] *Turkish Atrocities - Statements of American Missionaries on the Treatment of Armenians in Ottoman Turkey 1915-1917* London: 1998

Christoffel, Ernst J. *Aus dunklen Tiefen: Erlebnisse eines deutschen Missionars in türkisch Kurdistan während der Kriegsjahre 1916-1918* Berlin:1921

Daniel, Robert L. *American Philanthropy in the Near East: 1820-1960* Columbus, Ohio: 1970

Jacobsen, Maria *Diaries of a Danish Missionary: Harpoot 1907-1919* Princeton, New Jersey: 2001

Kieser, Hans-Lukas “*Removal of American Indians, Destruction of Ottoman Armenians: American Missionaries and Demographic Engineering.*” European Journal of Turkish Studies 7 (2008): <http://ejts.revues.org/2873>

Kerr, Stanley E. *The Lions of Marash: Personal Experiences with the American NER 1919-1922* Albany: 1973

Künzler, Jakob *In the Land of Blood and Tears: Experiences in Mesopotamia during the World War (1914-1918)* Zürich: 1929 (German first edition), Arlington, MA: 2007 (English Translation)

Near East Relief Activities-Report New York: 1922

Niepage, Martin *The Horrors of Aleppo, Seen by a German Eyewitness: A Word to Germany's Accredited Representatives* London: 1916. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive:<https://archive.org/details/horrorsofaleppos00niep>

Lepsius, Johannes *Der Todesgang des armenischen Volkes : Bericht über das Schicksal des armenischen Volkes in der Türkei während des Weltkrieges* Potsdam: 1919. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive: https://archive.org/details/bub_gb_1XPUAAAAMAAJ

Parmelee, Ruth *Pioneer in the Euphrates Valley* London: 2002

Riggs, Henry H. *Days of Tragedy in Armenia: Personal Experiences in Harpoot, 1915-1917* London: 1997

Ussher, Clarence *An American Physician in Turkey* Boston, MA: 1917 / London: 2002. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive: <https://archive.org/details/anamericanphysic00usshuft>

1.12. Bedouins

1.12.1. Links

Max von Oppenheim collection of photographs

<http://arachne.uni-koeln.de/drupal/?q=de/node/108>

1.12.2. Non-Fiction

Banse, Ewald *Das Beduinenbuch: Von Karawanenführern, Derwischen, Schechen und Bluträchern* Berlin: 1931

Blunt, Lady Anne *Bedouin Tribes of the Euphrates: Vol.II* London: 1879. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive: <https://archive.org/details/bedouintribeseu02blungoog>

Boucheman, Albert de *Matériel de la Vie Bédouine: Recueilli dans le Désert de Syrie* Damaskus: 1934

Field, Henry *Body-Marking in Southwestern Asia* Cambridge, MA: 1958

Jabbur, Jibrail S. *The Bedouins and the Desert: Aspects of Nomadic Life in the Arab East* New York: 1995

Lewis, Norman N. *Nomads and Settlers in Syria and Jordan, 1800-1980* Cambridge: 1987

Musil, Alois *The Manners and Customs of the Rwala Bedouins* New York: 1928

Oppenheim, Max Freiherr von *Vom Mittelmeer zum Persischen Golf durch den Hauran, die Syrische Wüste und Mesopotamien II* Berlin: 1899, reprinted in Hildesheim: 2004. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive: <https://archive.org/details/vommittelmeerzu00oppegoog>

Stein, Lothar *Die Sammar-Gerba: Beduinen im Übergang vom Nomadismus zur Sesshaftigkeit* Berlin: 1967

Teichmann, Gabriele und Gisela Völger [Hrsg.] *Faszination Orient: Max von Oppenheim, Forscher, Sammler, Diplomat* Köln: 2001

1.13. Baghdad Train

1.13.1. Links

About the Baghdad railway in general:

<http://www.trainsofturkey.com/w/pmwiki.php/History.History>

Philipp Holzmann AG collection of photos of the construction of the Baghdad railway

http://holzmann.fh-potsdam.de/?page_id=681

New and old photos of the Baghdad & Hedjaz railway, compiled by Gunther Hartnagel

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/39631091@N03/sets/72157623996690493/>

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/39631091@N03/sets/72157622412214804/>

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/39631091@N03/sets/72157624121084818/>

<https://www.flickr.com/photos/39631091@N03/sets/72157624018747121/>

1.13.2. Non-Fiction

Banse, Ewald *Auf den Spuren der Bagdadbahn* Weimar: 1913

Fodermayer, Georg, Joseph Popper und Theodor Stiebel *Der deutsche Lokomotivführer im Weltkriege : Ein Ehrenbuch des deutschen Lokomotiv- und Werkstättenpersonals* Berlin: 1925

Heigl, Peter *Schotter für die Wüste: Die Bagdadbahn und ihre deutschen Bauingenieure* Nürnberg: 2004

Korn, Wolfgang *Schienen für den Sultan: Die Bagdadbahn: Wilhelm II, Abenteurer und Spione* Köln: 2009

McMurray, Jonathan. *Distant Ties: Germany, the Ottoman Empire, and the Construction of the Baghdad Railway* Westport, Connecticut: 2001

Müller, Karl Hermann *Die wirtschaftliche Bedeutung der Bagdadbahn: Land und Leute der asiatischen Türkei* Hamburg: 1917. Digital copy of the original available at the Internet Archive: <https://archive.org/details/diewirtschaftlic00mluoft>

Yilmazata, Mehmet *Die Bagdadbahn: Schienen zur Weltmacht* Marburg: 2013

1.13.3. Pictorial Books

Civelli, Ignaz *Deutsche Schienen in osmanischem Boden: Eine virtuelle Reise mit der Anatolischen und Bagdadbahn durch Geschichte, Wahrnehmungen, Raum und Zeit* München: 2010

Franzke, Jürgen [Ed.] *Bagdad- und Hedjazbahn: Deutsche Eisenbahngeschichte im Vorderen Orient.* Nürnberg: 2003

Lodemann, Jürgen und Manfred Pohl *Die Bagdadbahn: Geschichte und Gegenwart einer berühmten Eisenbahnlinie* Mainz: 1989

Pohl, Manfred *Von Stambul nach Bagdad: Die Geschichte einer berühmten Eisenbahn* München: 1999

Wobbe, Rolf *Türkei: Deine Deutsche Bagdadbahn* Hamburg: 2011

1.14. Refugees, Colonial Administrations & Passports after WWI

1.14.1. Non-Fiction

Hathaway, James C. "The Evolution of Refugee Status in International Law: 1920-1950." *The International and Comparative Law Quarterly*, 33,2 (1984), 348-380

Holborn, Louise W. "The Legal Status of Political Refugees: 1920-1938." *The American Journal of International Law*, 32,4 (1938), 680-703

Lust-Okar, Ellen Marie "Failure of Collaboration: Armenian Refugees in Syria." *Middle Eastern Studies*, 32,1 (1996), 53-68

Marrus, Michael R. *The Unwanted: European Refugees from the First World War through the Cold War* Philadelphia, PA: 2002

Salter, Mark B. *Rights of Passage: The Passport in International Relations* London: 2003

Société des Nations [Ed.] *Passeports: Formalités Douanières et Billets Directs* Genève: 1922

1.15. Transatlantic Voyages before and after WWI

1.15.1. Links

On maritime shipping companies, timetables, ports of call and brochures:

<http://www.timetableimages.com/maritime/index.htm>

1.15.2. Non-Fiction

Bowen, Frank C. *A Century of Atlantic Travel: 1830-1930* Boston: 1930

Hassam, Andrew. *No Privacy for Writing: Shipboard Diaries 1852-1879* Melbourne: 1995

Mann, Erika und Klaus. *Rundherum: Abenteuer einer Weltreise* Berlin: 1929, Hamburg: 2005

Plassow, Johann zur *Seine Hoheit - der Kohlentrimmer: Die Kriegsheimfahrt des Herzogs Heinrich Borwin zu Mecklenburg* Berlin: 1916

1.15.3. Pictorial Books

Braynard, Frank O. and William H. Miller, Jr. *Picture History of the Cunard Line: 1840-1990* New York: 1991

Castillo Cáceres, Fernando, José María Moreno Martín y Elena Martínez Oyarzábel *Hombres y Barcos: La Fotografía de la Marina Española en el Museo Naval (1850-1935)* Madrid: 2007

Guerrero Acosta, José Manuel *El Ejército Español en Ultramar y África: 1850-1925* Madrid: 2003

Falconer, John *Seefahrt unter Dampf und Segeln: Ein Jahrhundert Maritime Photographie* Hamburg: 1996

Gregory, Alexis *The Golden Age of Travel: 1880-1939* London: 1990, 1991

Kinghorn, Jonathan *The Atlantic Transport Line: 1881-1931* Jefferson, North Carolina: 2012

2. CUBA

2.1. Cuba in General

2.1.1. Links

The digital collection of the University of Miami Libraries „Cuban Heritage Collection“ holds, among other items, postcards, books, periodicals, research about Afro-Cuban culture and religion, art & ephemera associated with the Cuban tobacco industry, and photographs from the turn of the 20th century.

<http://merrick.library.miami.edu/digitalprojects/chc.php>

2.1.2. Non-Fiction

Bremer, Fredrika. *Cartas desde Cuba* La Habana: 1981

Bronfman, Alejandra. *Measures of Equality: Social Science, Citizenship, and Race in Cuba, 1902-1940* London: 2004

Ewart, Frank C. *Cuba y las Costumbres Cubanas* Boston: 1919

Fernández Olmos, Margarite, and Lizabeth Paravisini-Gebert *Sacred Possessions: Vodou, Santería, Obeah, and the Caribbean* New Brunswick, New Jersey: 1997

Galeano, Eduardo *Die Offenen Adern Lateinamerikas: Die Geschichte eines Kontinents* Wuppertal: 1973, 1992

González Pagés, Julio César *En busca de un espacio: Historia de mujeres en Cuba* La Habana: 2003, 2005

González Pagés, Julio César *Gallegas en Cuba* Bogotá: 2010, digitally available at <http://www.migraventura.net/destino-cuba/libro-gallegas-en-cuba>

Heufelder, Jeanette Erazo *Havanna Feelings: Die Magie des Alten Kuba -- Aus den Erinnerungen des Fernando Campoamor* Bergisch Gladbach: 2001

Martínez-Fernández, Luis, D. H. Figueredo, Louis A. Pérez Jr. [Ed.] *Encyclopedia of Cuba: People, History, Culture, Volume 1*. London: 2003

Pérez, Jr., Louis A. *Cuba: Between Reform and Revolution* New York: 1988

Pérez, Jr., Louis A. *Cuba and the United States: Ties of Singular Intimacy* Athens, Georgia: 1990, 1997

Pérez, Jr., Louis A. *On Becoming Cuban: Identity, Nationality, and Culture* Chapel Hill, North Carolina: 1999

Schwartz, Rosalie *Pleasure Island: Tourism & Temptation in Cuba* Lincoln, Nebraska: 1997, 1999

Shelton, Raúl M. *Cuba y Su Cultura* Miami: 1993

Terry, T. Philip *Terry's Guide to Cuba: Including the Isle of Pines* Boston & New York: 1926

Varios Autores *United Fruit Company: Un Caso del Dominio Imperialista en Cuba* La Habana: 1976

Verrill, A. Hyatt *Cuba Past and Present* New York: 1920, 1924

Wright, Irene A. *Cuba* New York 1910

Zeuske, Michael *Insel der Extreme: Kuba im 20. Jahrhundert* Zürich: 2000

2.1.3. Pictorial Books

Bondil, Nathalie [Ed.] *Cuba: Art and History from 1868 to Today* Montreal: 2008

Díaz Burgos, Juan Manuel, Mario Díaz Leyva and Paco Salinas *Cuba: 100 Años de Fotografía*. Havana: 1998

2.2. Havana

2.2.1. Non-Fiction

Cluster, Dick and Rafael Hernández *The History of Havana* New York 2006

Drekonja-Kornat, Gerhard [Hrsg.] *Havanna: Vergangenheit – Gegenwart – Zukunft* Wien 2007

Estrada, Alfredo José *Havana: Autobiography of a City* New York: 2007

Hepke, Sabrina „Amerikas schönste Geliebte“: *Prostitution und Frauenhandel in Havanna (1850-1925)* Stuttgart: 2009

Kapcia, Antoni *Havana: The Making of Cuban Culture* New York: 2005

Moore, Robin *Nationalizing Blackness: Afro-Cubanismo and Artistic Revolution in Havana, 1920-1940* Pittsburgh: 1997

2.2.2. Fiction

Barnet, Miguel *Rachel's Song* Evanston, IL: 1995

2.2.3. Pictorial Books

Barclay, Juliet *Havana: Portrait of a City* London: 1993

Jenkins, Gareth *Havana in My Heart: A Celebration of Cuban Photography* London: 2002

Llanes, Lillian *Havana: Then and Now* London: 2004

Lobo Montalvo, Maria Luisa *Havana: History & Architecture of a Romantic City* New York: 2000

Scarpaci, Joseph L., Roberto Segre and Mario Coyula *Havana: Two Faces of the Antillean Metropolis* Chichester, West Sussex: 1998

Treister, Kenneth, Felipe J. Préstamo, and Raul B. Garcia *Havana Forever: A Pictorial and Cultural History of an Unforgettable City* Gainesville, Florida: 2009

2.3. Immigrants in Cuba

2.3.1. Non-Fiction

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Jafferian, Serpoohi Christine *Winds of Destiny: An Immigrant Girl's Odyssey* Belmont, MA: 1993

Kula, Marcin “*Those Who Failed to Reach the United States: Polish Proletarians in Cuba during the Interwar Period.*” *Polish American Studies*, Vol. 46, No.1 (Spring 1989), 19-41

Levine, Robert M. *Tropical Diaspora The Jewish Experience in Cuba* Gainesville, Florida: 1993

Naranjo Orovio, Consuelo *Del Campo a la Bodega: Recuerdos de Gallegos en Cuba: Siglo XX* Coruña, 1988

Vidal Rodríguez, José Antonio *La Emigración a Cuba: Trayectos Migratorios, Inserción y Movilidad Laboral, 1898-1968* Madrid: 2005

Vidal Rodríguez, José Antonio *A Galicia Antillana: Formación e Destrución da Identidade Galega en Cuba, 1899-1968* Vigo: 2008

2.3.2. Fiction

Barnet, Miguel *Gallego* Madrid: 1981, German translation: *Alle träumten von Cuba: Die Lebensgeschichte eines galicischen Auswanderers*, Frankfurt am Main 1983, 1995

3. UNITED STATES

3.1. USA

3.1.1. Links

The Library of Congress provides a vast stock of digitalized historical photos, newspapers, maps, films and more on a vast range of topics.

<http://www.loc.gov/>

3.1.2. Immigration

3.1.3. Non-Fiction

Baynton, Douglas C. “*The Undesirability of Admitting Deaf Mutes: U.S. Immigration Policy and Deaf Immigrants: 1882-1924*” *Sign Language Studies* 6 (4) 2006, 391-415

Clark, Jane Perry *Deportation of Aliens from the United States to Europe* New York: 1931

Coan, Peter Morton *Ellis Island Interviews: In Their Own Words* New York: 2004

Ngai, Mae M. *Impossible Subjects: Illegal Aliens and the Making of Modern America* Princeton, NJ: 2004

Stolarik, M. Mark [Ed.] *Forgotten Doors: The Other Ports of Entry to the United States* Philadelphia, PA: 1988

3.1.4. Pictorial Books

Sherman, Augustus F. *Ellis Island Portraits: 1905-1920* New York: 2005

3.2. Prohibition, Smuggling & Trafficking

3.2.1. Non-Fiction

Asbury, Herbert *The Great Illusion: An Informal History of Prohibition* New York: 1950

Ling, Sally J. *Run The Rum In: South Florida During Prohibition* Charleston, SC: 2007

Okrent, Daniel *Last Call: The Rise and Fall of Prohibition* New York: 2010

Rovner, Eduardo Sáenz *The Cuban Connection: Drug Trafficking, Smuggling, and Gambling from the 1920s to the Revolution* Chapel Hill, North Carolina 2008

Schmölders, Dr. Günter *Die Prohibition in den Vereinigten Staaten: Triebkräfte und Auswirkungen des amerikanischen Alkoholverbots* Leipzig: 1930

Water, Frederic F. Van de *The Real McCoy* Mystic, Connecticut: 1931, 2007

Waters, Harold *Smugglers of Spirits: Prohibition and the Coast Guard Patrol* New York: 1971

3.3. Florida

3.3.1. Links

The Florida State Department offers an amazing digital collection of historical photos, videos, sound recordings and more:

<http://www.floridamemory.com/>

3.3.2. Non-Fiction

- Burnett, Gene M. *Florida's Past: People & Events that Shaped the State, Vol. I* Sarasota, FL: 1986
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- Burnett, Gene M. *Florida's Past: People & Events that Shaped the State, Vol. III* Sarasota, FL: 1991
- Derr, Mark *Some Kind of Paradise: A Chronicle of Man and the Land in Florida* Gainesville, Florida: 1998
- Grunwald, Michael *The Swamp: The Everglades, Florida and the Political Paradise* New York: 2007

3.3.3. Pictorial Books

- Homan, Lynn M. and Thomas Reilly. *Key West and the Florida Keys* Charleston, SC: 2006
- Windhorn, Stan and Wright Langley *Yesterday's Florida Keys* Marathon, FL: 1974, 2008
- Windhorn, Stan and Wright Langley *Yesterday's Key West* Marathon, FL: 1973, 2006

3.4. Trains

3.4.1. Non-Fiction

- Adams, Frederick Upham *Conquest of the Tropics: The Story of the Creative Enterprises Conducted by the United Fruit Company* New York: 1914
- Haycox Jr, Ernest. „A Very Exclusive Party“: *A Firsthand Account of Building the Union Pacific Railroad.* Montana: The Magazine of Western History, Vol. 51, 1(Spring, 2001), 20-35
- Martin, Albro *Railroads Triumphant: The Growth, Rejection, and Rebirth of a Vital American Force* New York: 1992
- Meyer, John R. and Clinton V. Oster, Jr. *Deregulation and the Future of Intercity Passenger Travel* Cambridge, MA: 1987, 1991

3.4.2. Pictorial Books

- Bramson, Seth H. *Speedway to Sunshine: The Story of the Florida East Coast Railway* Boston, MA: 1984, 2003
- Clarke, Thomas Curtis [Ed.] *The American Railway: It's Construction, Development, Management and Appliances* Secaucus, NJ: 1988
- Gallagher, Dan *Florida's Great Ocean Railway: Building the Key West Extension* Sarasota, FL: 2003
- Hidy, Ralph W., Muriel E. Hidy, Roy V. Scott, and Don L. Hofsommer eds. *The Great Northern Railway: A History* Minneapolis, MA: 1988, 2004
- Turner, Gregg M. *A Journey into Florida Railroad History* Gainesville, FL: 2008
- Vance, James E. *The North American Railroad: It's Origin, Evolution, and Geography* Baltimore, MD: 1995
- Yenne, Bill *Atlas of North American Railroads* St Paul, Minnesota: 2005

3.5. Homeless & Hobos

3.5.1. Non-Fiction

- DePastino, Todd *Citizen Hobo: How a Century of Homelessness Shaped America* Chicago: 2003
- Kusmer, Kenneth L. *Down & Out, on the Road: The Homeless in American History* New York: 2002
- Wyman, Mark. *Hoboes: Bindlestiffs, Fruit Tramps, and the Harvesting of the West* New York: 2010

3.6. Minneapolis, Minnesota & Textile Industry

3.6.1. Links

The Minnesota Historical Society offers a great digital collection of historical photos:

<http://greatriversnetwork.org/index.php?brand=cms>

including a great series of photographs of the interiors of the Munsing Wear textile factory in 1920:

<http://www2.mnhs.org/library/findaids/sv000068.xml>

3.6.2. Non-Fiction

- Anderson, Marcia G. „Munsing Wear: An Underwear for America” *Minnesota History*, Vol. 50, No. 4 (Winter, 1986), pp. 152-161

3.6.3. Pictorial Books

Hofsommer, Don L. *Minneapolis and the Age of Railways* Minneapolis, MA: 2005

Holmquist, June Drenning ed. *They Chose Minnesota: A Survey of the State's Ethnic Groups* St. Paul, MA: 1981

3.7. North Dakota

3.7.1. Links

For photos, videos, documents and oral histories from the Northern Plains (including North Dakota) check out:

<http://www.digitalhorizonsonline.org/cdm/>

3.7.2. Non-Fiction

Aasen, Larry *North Dakota* Mount Pleasant, SC: 2000.

Industrial Commission of North Dakota. *The North Dakota Industrial Program: A Report on the Organization and Progress of the North Dakota State Industries, and the Administration of Related Laws, Protecting and Promoting Agriculture and Other Industries in the State, Enacted and Established by the Sixteenth Session of the North Dakota Legislative Assembly* Bismarck, ND:1920

Tweton, Jerome D. and Theodore B. Jelliff *North Dakota: The Heritage of a People* Fargo, ND: 1976

3.7.3. Pictorial Books

Roth Olstad, Geneva *Main Street, North Dakota in Vintage Postcards* Charleston, SC: 2000

Roth Olstad, Geneva *Main Street, North Dakota: Volume II* Charleston, SC: 2000

Sherman, William C., Playford V. Thorson, et al. eds. *Plains Folk: North Dakota's Ethnic History* Fargo, ND: 1988, 1999

3.8. Native Americans and Boarding Schools

3.8.1. Non-Fiction

Adams, David Wallace *Education for Extinction: American Indians and the Boarding School Experience, 1875-1928* Kansas: 1995

Child, Brenda J. *Boarding School Seasons: American Indian Families 1900-1940.* Lincoln, Nebraska: 1999

Churchill, Ward *Kill the Indian, Save the Man: The Genocidal Impact of American Indian Residential Schools* San Francisco, CA: 2004

Hoxie, Frederick E. *A Final Promise: The Campaign to Assimilate the Indians, 1880-1920* Lincoln, Nebraska: 1984

Jacobs, Margaret D. *Indian Boarding Schools in Comparative Perspective: The Removal of Indigenous Children in the United States and Australia 1880-1940* Lincoln, Nebraska: 2006, digitally available at <http://digitalcommons.unl.edu/historyfacpub/20>

Lomawaima, Tsianina *They Called it Prairie Light: The Story of Chilocco Indian School* Lincoln, Nebraska: 1994

Riney, Scott *The Rapid City Indian School: 1898-1933* Norman, Oklahoma: 1999

Trafzer, Clifford, Jean A. Keller, and Lorene Sisquoc [Eds.] *Boarding School Blues: Revisiting American Indian Educational Experiences* Lincoln, Nebraska: 2006

3.8.2. Fiction

Erdrich, Louise *Tracks* New York: 1988

3.8.3. Pictorial Books

Archuelts, Margaret L., Brenda J. Child, and K. Tsianina Lomawaima [Eds.] *Away from Home: American Indian Boarding School Experiences 1879-2000* Phoenix, Arizona: 2000

3.9. Armenian Diaspora in the USA

(For biographies on genocide survivors who migrated to the United States, see also Biographical Accounts of Armenian Survivors in the OTTOMAN EMPIRE Section)

3.9.1. Non-Fiction

Avakian, Arra S. *The Armenians in America* Minneapolis, MA: 1977

- Boghosian Papas, Lisa** *The Armenian Train Gangs*. Minnesota: 1999, digitally available at: <http://agbu.org/news-item/the-armenian-train-gangs-minnesota/>
- Boghosian Papas, Lisa** *The Festival of Nations*. Minnesota: 1999, digitally available at: <http://agbu.org/news-item/the-festival-of-nations-minnesota/>
- Boghosian Papas, Lisa** *The Armenians of Minnesota: A 100-Year History* Minnesota:1999, digitally available at: <http://agbu.org/news-item/the-armenians-of-minnesota-a-100-year-history-minnesota/>
- Kaprielian-Churchill, Isabel** "Armenian Refugee Women: The Picture Brides, 1920-1930." *Journal of American Ethnic History*, Vol. 12, No. 3 (Spring, 1993), 3-29
- Kaprielian-Churchill, Isabel** "Refugee Women as Domestic: A Documentary Account" *Canadian Women Studies*, Vol. 10, No. 1, 75-79
- Mirak, Robert** *Torn Between Two Lands: Armenians in America 1890 to World War I* Cambridge, MA: 1983
- Sherman, William C., Paul L. Whitney and John Guerrero** *Prairie Peddlers: The Syrian-Lebanese in North Dakota* Bismark, ND: 2002